



"CONCURRENT COMPETENCIES AND CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, IN THE MANAGEMENT OF IAS".

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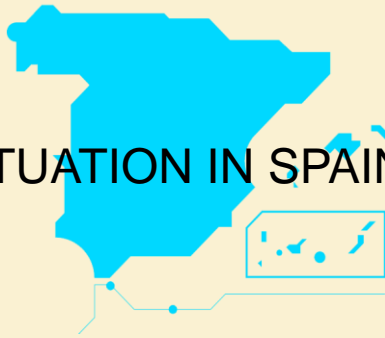
JUNTA DE EXTREMADURA

Consejería para la Transición Ecológica y Sostenibilidad

BUCAREST - 3 October, 2019

Workshop on how to manage emerging conflicts of interests in IAS management practices

SITUATION IN SPAIN



LAW 42/2007 of Natural Heritage and Biodiversity

Art. 5 says:

1. “All public authorities, in their respective scopes of competence, will ensure the conservation and rational use of natural heritage

2.b: “They will develop and apply positive incentives for the conservation and sustainable use of natural heritage and biodiversity....”

R. D. 1628/2011, Spanish Catalog of IAS is defined



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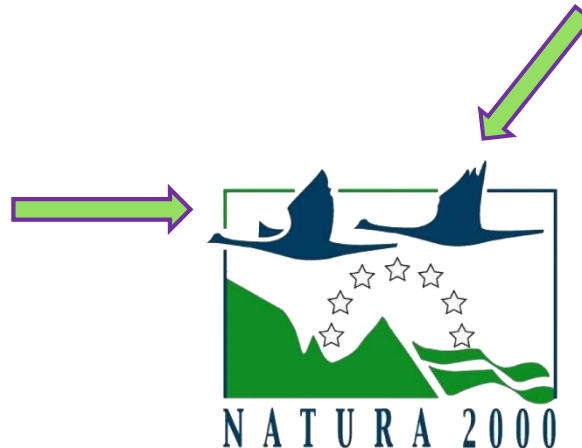
R. D. 630/2013, Spanish Catalog of IAS is regulated

IN EUROPE...

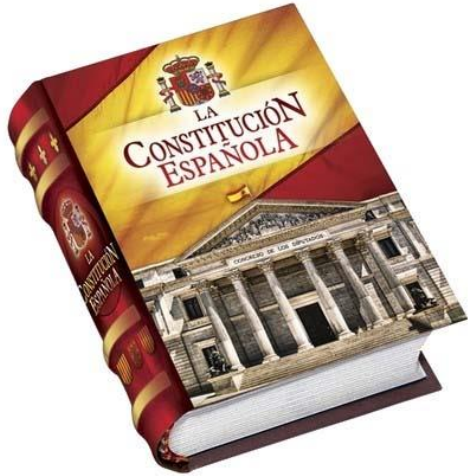


Birds Directive (Council Directive 79/409 / EEC... ..), concerning the conservation of wild birds.

Habitat Directive (Council Directive 92/43 / EEC... ..), concerning the conservation of natural habitats and wild fauna and flora



With this general vision, it should be clear to us that all public administrations have the obligation to work towards the conservation of European and Spanish Biodiversity in particular, acting against those threats with the Invasive Exotic Species.



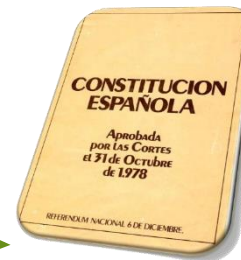
Art. 45 says:

Point 1: “Everyone has the right to enjoy an adequate environment for personal development, as well as the duty to preserve it”

Point 2: “The public authorities shall ensure the rational use of all natural resources, in order to protect and improve the quality of life and defend and restore the environment, relying on the indispensable collective solidarity”

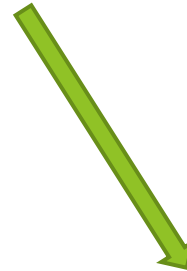
Art. 137 says: “The state shall be organized in... and in Autonomous Communities. All entities enjoy autonomy, for the management of their respective interests”

Art. 148.1.9º dice: “The Autonomous Communities have competence in the management of environmental protection”



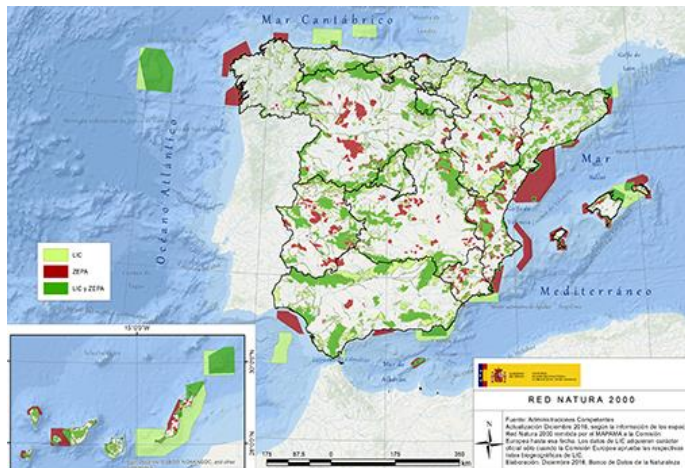
Art. 149.1.22:

“It has the competences at national level in legislation, resources, hydraulic uses when the waters run through several autonomies”



Art. 149.1.23:

“in the protection of the environment, without prejudice to the powers of the Autonomous Communities to establish additional protection standards”



Water Framework Directive

Directive 2000/60/CE



R.D.L. 1/2001 recast
text of the water law

Law 62/2003 from December 30



The Spanish State has the
power to ensure the quality
of the water.

Hydrographic Confederations



**Water
Framework
Directive**

Directive 2000/60 / CE of October 23, 2000

Art. 1 says:

points a, b, c (Water Framework Directive) “prevent any further deterioration and protect and improve the state of aquatic ecosystems and, with respect to their water needs, terrestrial ecosystems and wetlands directly dependent on aquatic ecosystems; promote the sustainable use of water based on long-term protection; and aim at greater protection and improvement of the aquatic environment.



COMPETITION CONCURRENCES

Confederations
Hydrographic

Autonomous
communities

Spanish
constitution

Art. 148 : ... in environmental matters, fishing, hunting,...

Concurrence
of competition.-

The authorizations of each and every one of the competent administrations are required, without having one of them exempts them from having the others.

C. H. TAJO

C. H. DUERO

> 95 % Territory



C. H. GUADALQUIVIR

C. H. GUADIANA

IAS In Extremadura.-

Of the **181** species in the Spanish EEI Catalog, there are **47** in Extremadura



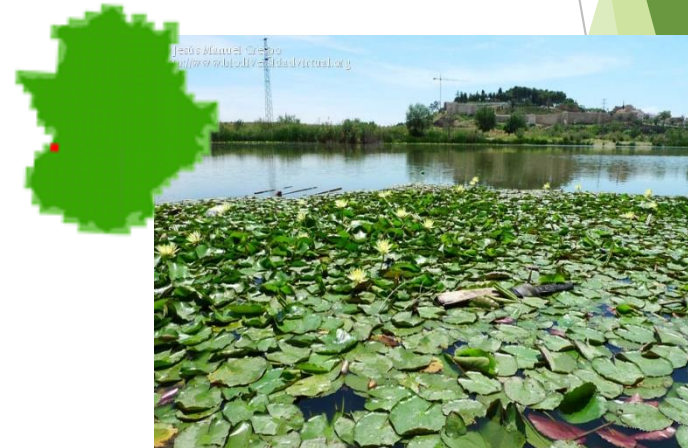
Asian clam
(*Corbicula fluminea*)



Azolla filiculoides

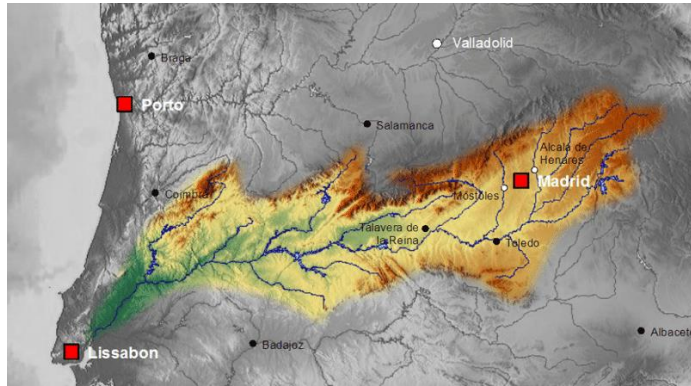


Water hyacinth
Eichhornia crassipes



Mexican Nenufar
Nymphaea mexicana

CASE A.-



Ludwigia
(*Ludwigia peploides*)



PROBLEMS



CONSEQUENCES.-

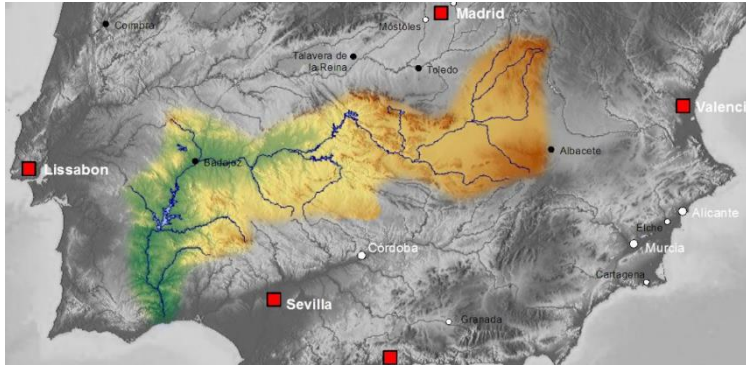


Slowly continue your advance.....

- PROBLEMS WITH:
- ✓ Farmers
 - ✓ Fishermen
 - ✓ Sport activities
 - ✓ Leisure and bathing activities



CASE B.-



GOBIERNO
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO PARA LA
TRANSICIÓN ECOLÓGICA

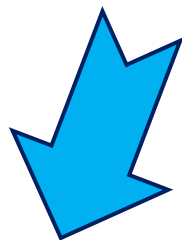
CONFEDERACIÓN
HIDROGRÁFICA
DEL GUADIANA O.A.



It appears in 2004
Water hyacinth.
(*Eichhornia crassipes*)

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* Protocol for the control and eradication of water hyacinth (*Eichhornia crassipes*)



Interreg
España - Portugal

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional
Fundo Europeu de Desenvolvimento Regional



UNIÓN EUROPEA
UNIÃO EUROPEIA

COMPETENCIAS CONCURRENTES



CASE C.-

R. D. 630/2013, is regulated
the Spanish Catalog of EEI



P R O B L E M S

You cannot return to the water, a kind of
catalog.... Carries an economic sanction....



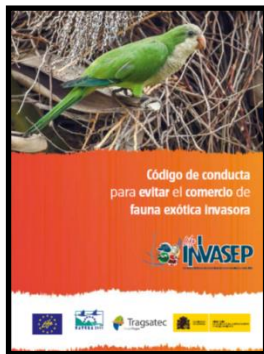
CASO D.-



Fashions



To avoid new
introductions



CASE E.-

CONFLICTS WITH SOCIAL SECTORS

R. D. 630/2013, is regulated
the Spanish Catalog of EEI

... Control and
eradication of IAS...

... euthanasia ...



PROBLEMS



- Inconvenience
- Public health problems
- Dirt
- Budget increase ...

Examples of confrontations.-



Control? / Eradication?

TARRAGONA

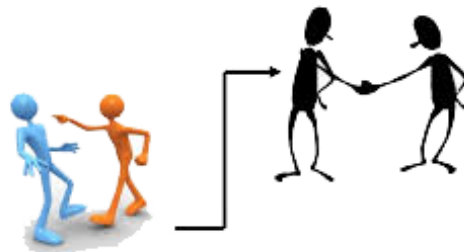
7500 € to save the 36 Vietnamese pigs of Tarragona

The town hall will make a census, place a chip and transfer them to a sanctuary waiting for individuals or some entity to adopt them. They currently live in a wooded area near the neighborhood of Sant Pere i Sant Pau.



In the control of IAS, conflict resolution is a pending issue, as important as the development of programs, protocols, etc...

CONFLICT RESOLUTION



¡¡THANKS FOR YOUR
ATTENTION!!

JUNTA DE EXTREMADURA

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